

Design and requirements specification for developing fuel cell propelled BE-trucks



Presentation by:

Boh Westerlund

BW Konstruktion AB

1905

By Al Gore
2006

by far the most terrifying film
you will ever see.

an inconvenient truth

A GLOBAL WARNING

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I-SV13UQXdk>

now playing in select theaters

PARTICIPANTS

Copyright © 2006 by PARADIGM FILMS, a Division of PARAMOUNT PICTURES. All Rights Reserved.

**A part of the solution to
climate change is
Zero Emission transportation**



That is:
Electric Vehicles (EV)



That is:

Battery Electric Vehicles (BEV)



That is:

Battery Electric Vehicles (BEV)

Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles (FC-EV)

Heavy E-Trucks



Heavy FC-Trucks



City logistics / Urban logistics

Several serious logistic companies have been involved, as:

- DHL
- DB Schenker
- Ragnsell
- Postnord
- Bring
- martin&servera
- Polarbröd
- Svevia

City logistics / Urban logistics

Several serious logistic companies have been involved, as:

- DHL
- DB Schenker
- Ragnsell
- Postnord
- Bring
- **martin&servera**
- **Polarbröd**
- **Svevia**

City logistics / Urban logistics

Several serious logistic companies have been involved, as:

- DHL
- DB Schenker
- Ragnsell
- Postnord
- Bring
- **martin&servera**
- **Polarbröd**
- **Svevia**

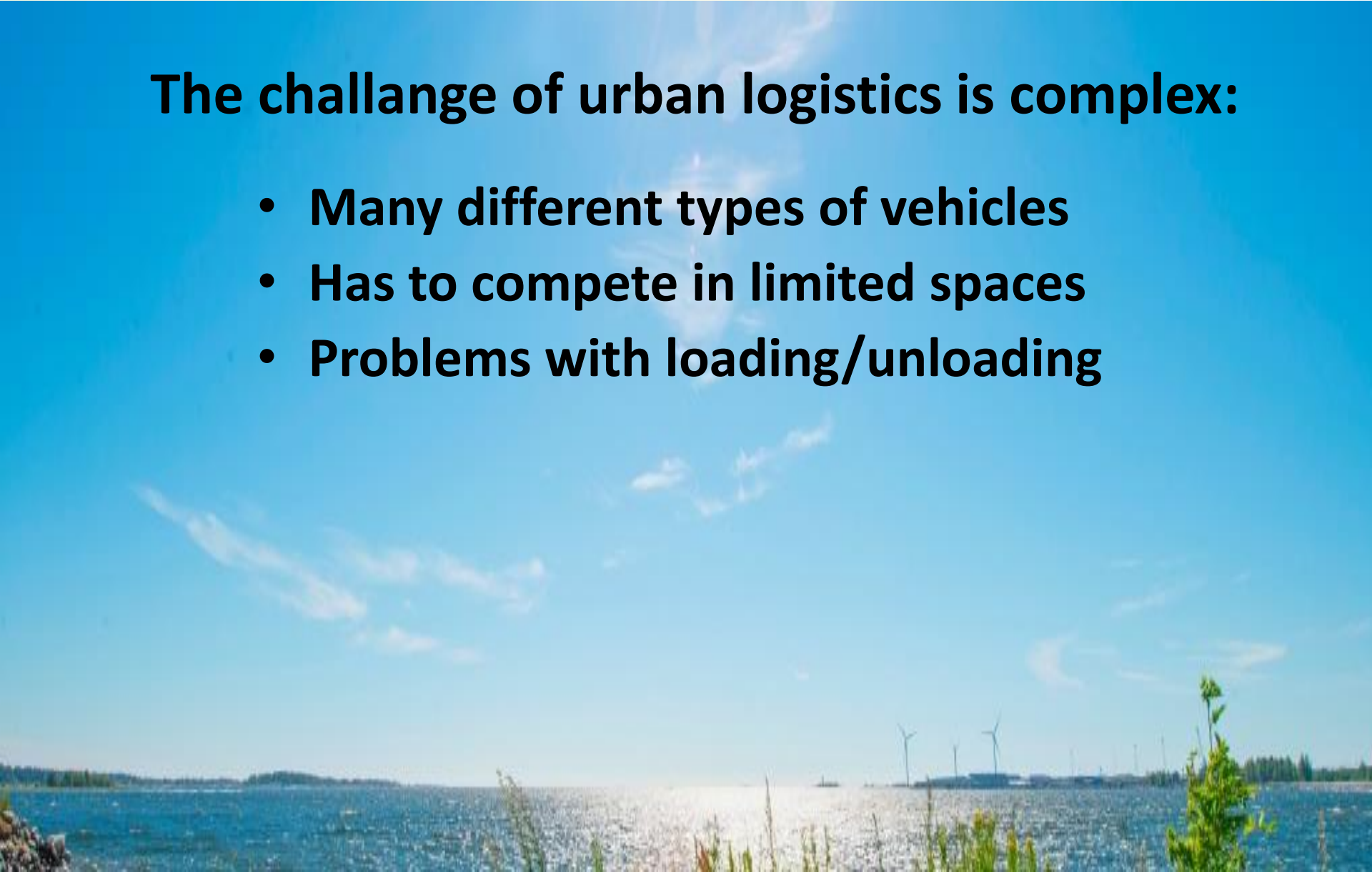


The challenge of urban logistics is complex:



The challenge of urban logistics is complex:

- **Many different types of vehicles**
- **Has to compete in limited spaces**
- **Problems with loading/unloading**

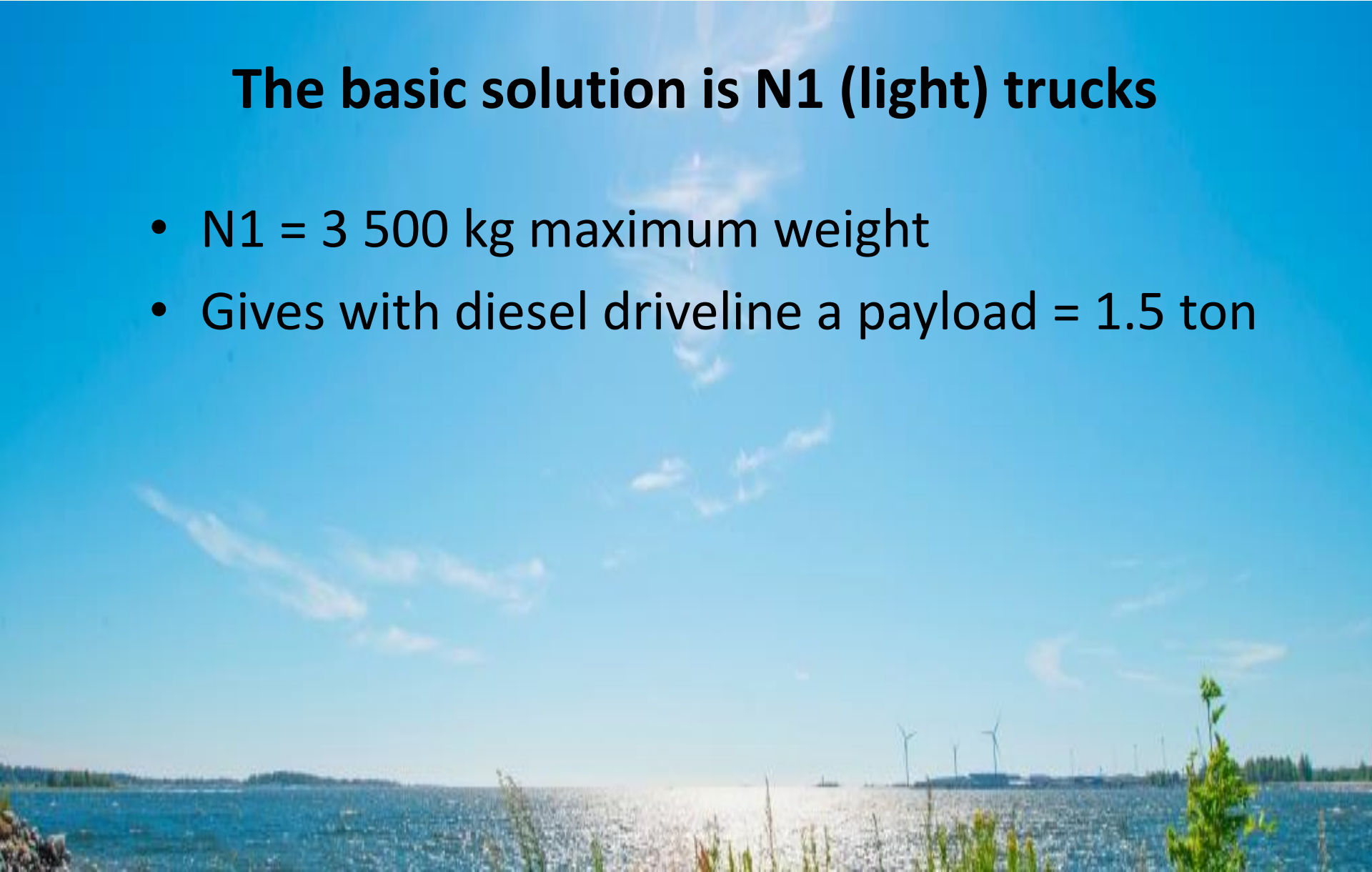


The basic solution is N1 (light) trucks



The basic solution is N1 (light) trucks

- N1 = 3 500 kg maximum weight
- Gives with diesel driveline a payload = 1.5 ton



The basic solution is N1 (light) trucks

- N1 = 3 500 kg maximum weight
- Gives with diesel driveline a payload = 1.5 ton
- = 6 x 250 kg roll cages



But this basic solution is not good enough

- N1 = 3 500 kg maximum weight
- Gives with diesel driveline a payload = 1.5 ton
- = 6 x 250 kg roll cages
- 4.2 m cargo length allows 15 and



But this basic solution is not good enough

- N1 = 3 500 kg maximum weight
- Gives with diesel driveline a payload = 1.5 ton
- = 6 x 250 kg roll cages
- But 4.2 m cargo length allows 15 and
- 5 m = 18 cages . . .

= OVERLOAD



But this basic solution is not good enough

- **OVERLOAD** calls for a N2 truck (max. 7.5 ton)
- N2 trucks needs C driver license & YKB
- = Higher costs
- = Shortage of drivers



The challenge of urban logistics is more complex:

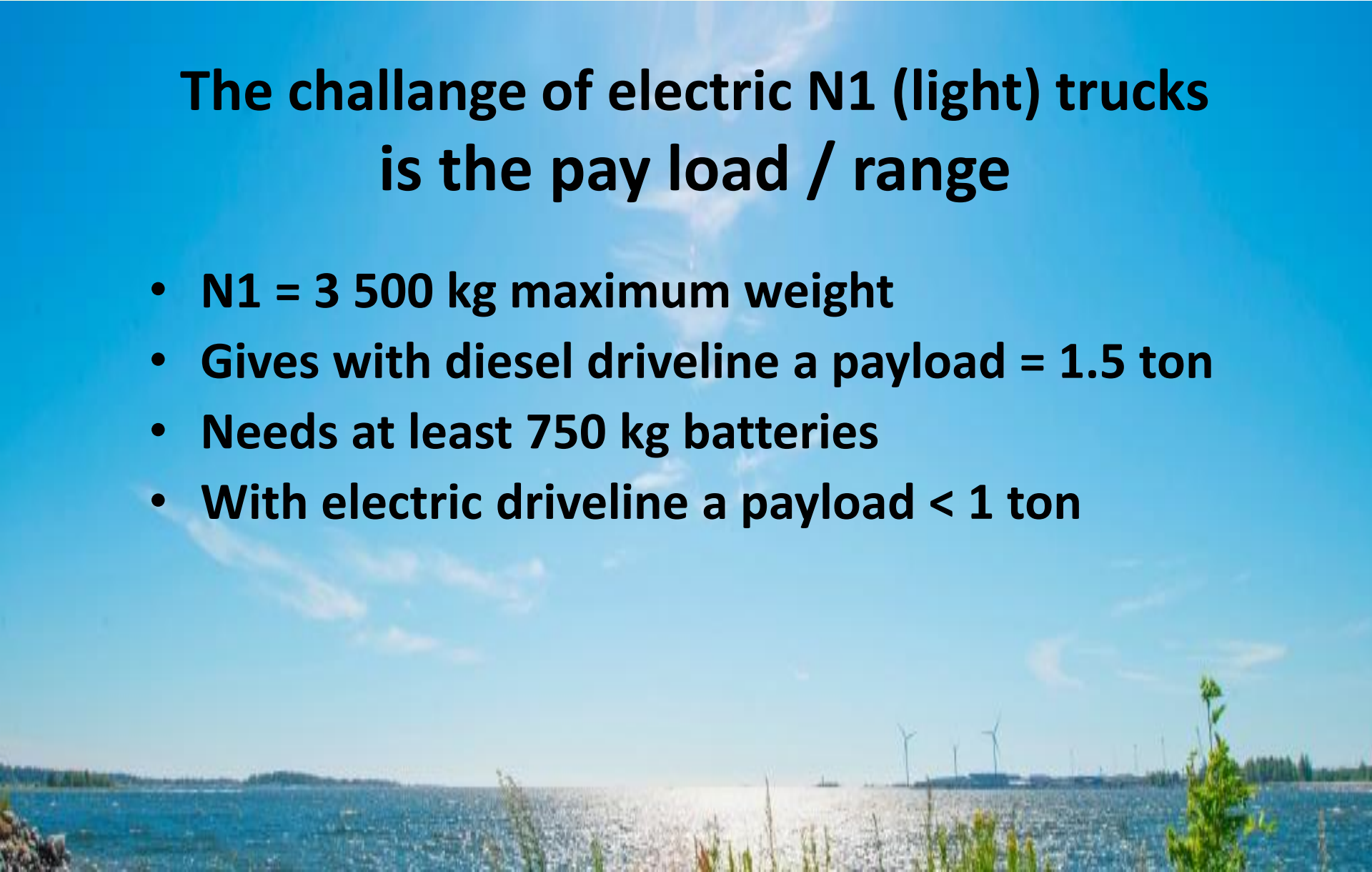
- Many different types of vehicles
 - Has to compete in limited spaces
 - Problems with loading/unloading
-
- **Several types of environmental challenges**
 - **Low efficiency and high energy consumption**
 - **All in all = there is a need for a better solution**

The needed solution is electric N1 (light) trucks

- Many different types of small trucks
- Are better in limited spaces
- Less problems with loading/unloading
- **Zero emission and no noise**
- **High efficiency and low energy consumption**
- **All in all = basically a good solution**

The challenge of electric N1 (light) trucks is the pay load / range

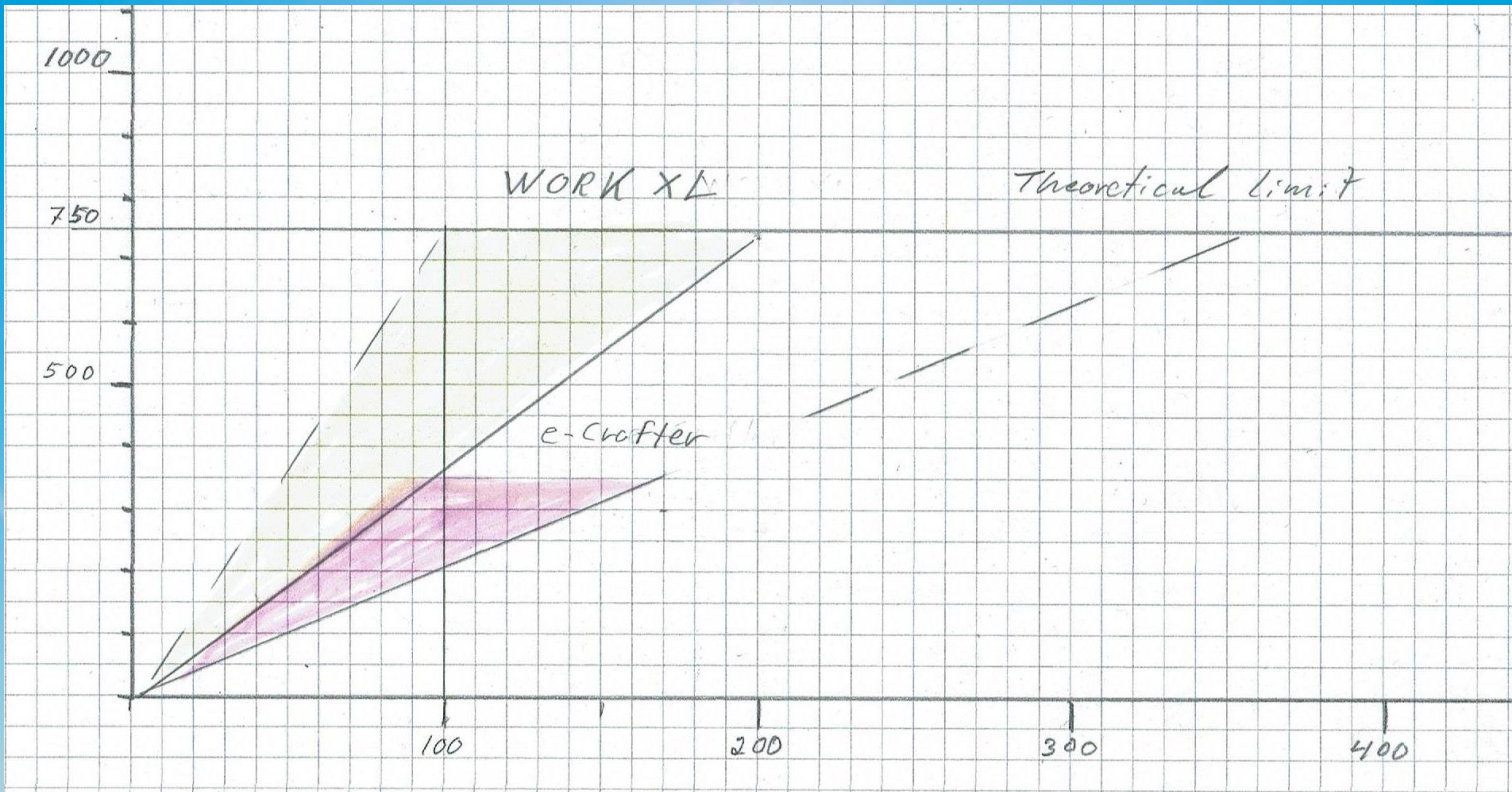
- **N1 = 3 500 kg maximum weight**
- **Gives with diesel driveline a payload = 1.5 ton**
- **Needs at least 750 kg batteries**
- **With electric driveline a payload < 1 ton**



N1 E-Trucks for urban logistics



Battery needs for N1 E-Trucks



The solution for Electric N1 (light) trucks for the same pay load / range as diesel:

- N1 = 3 500 kg maximum weight
- Gives with diesel driveline a payload = 1.5 ton
- Needs at least 750 kg batteries
- With electric driveline a payload < 1 ton
- **New N1 definition for electric truck = 4 250 kg**
- **Restores payload to 1.5 ton**

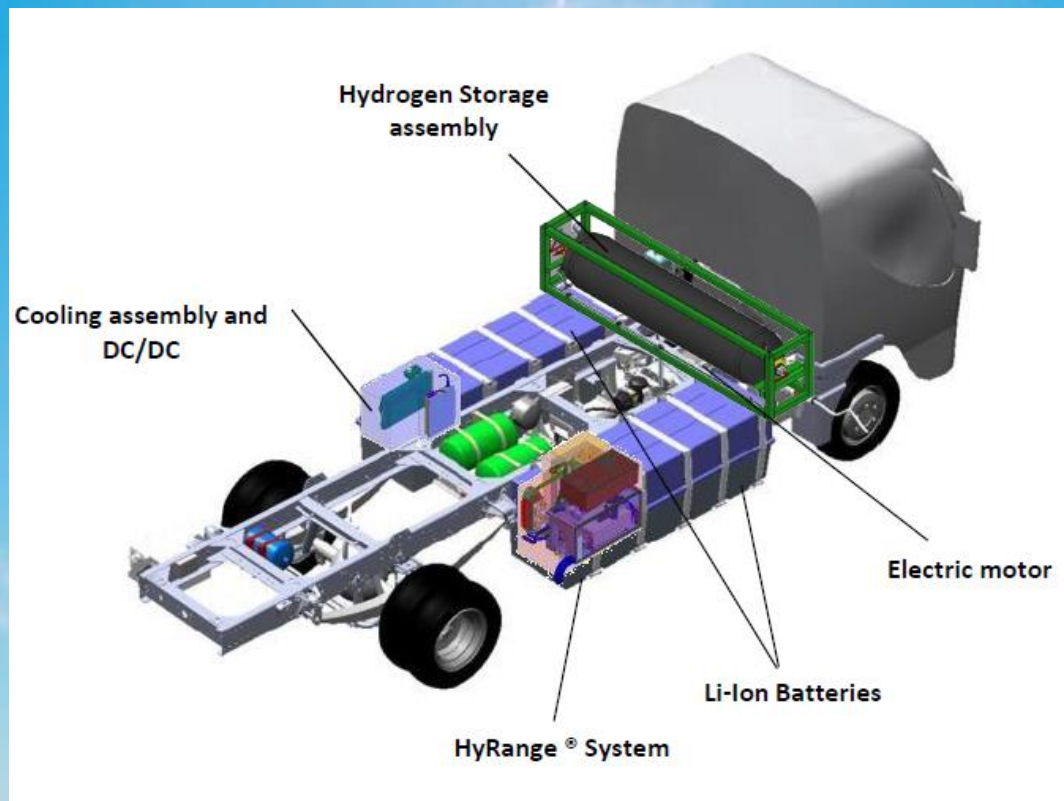
**But we still need more pay load for
many of the urban transports**



**But we still need more pay load for
many of the urban transports
and:
We often need longer range**



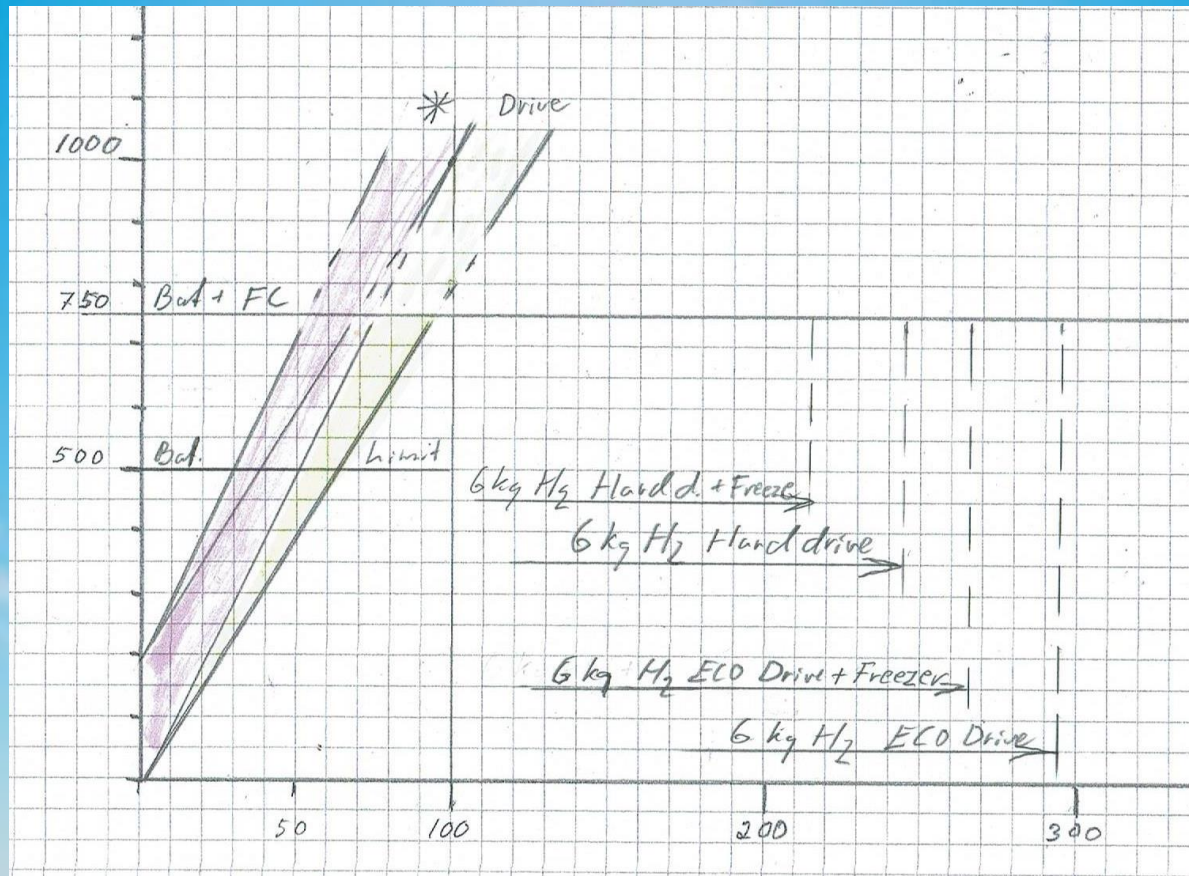
FC-E-Trucks is then the solution



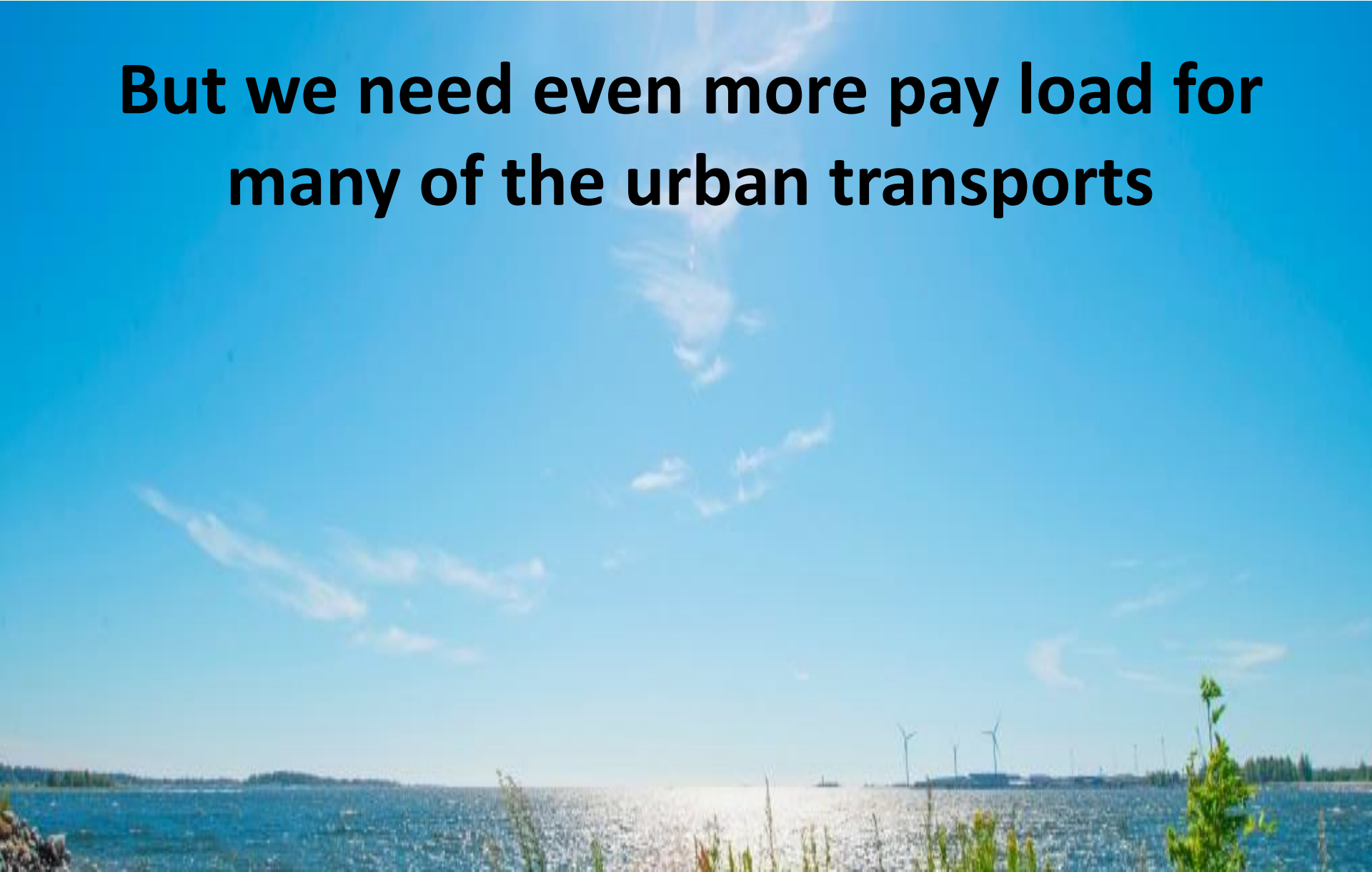
N1 FC-E Trucks are coming



N1 FC-E-Trucks gives the range

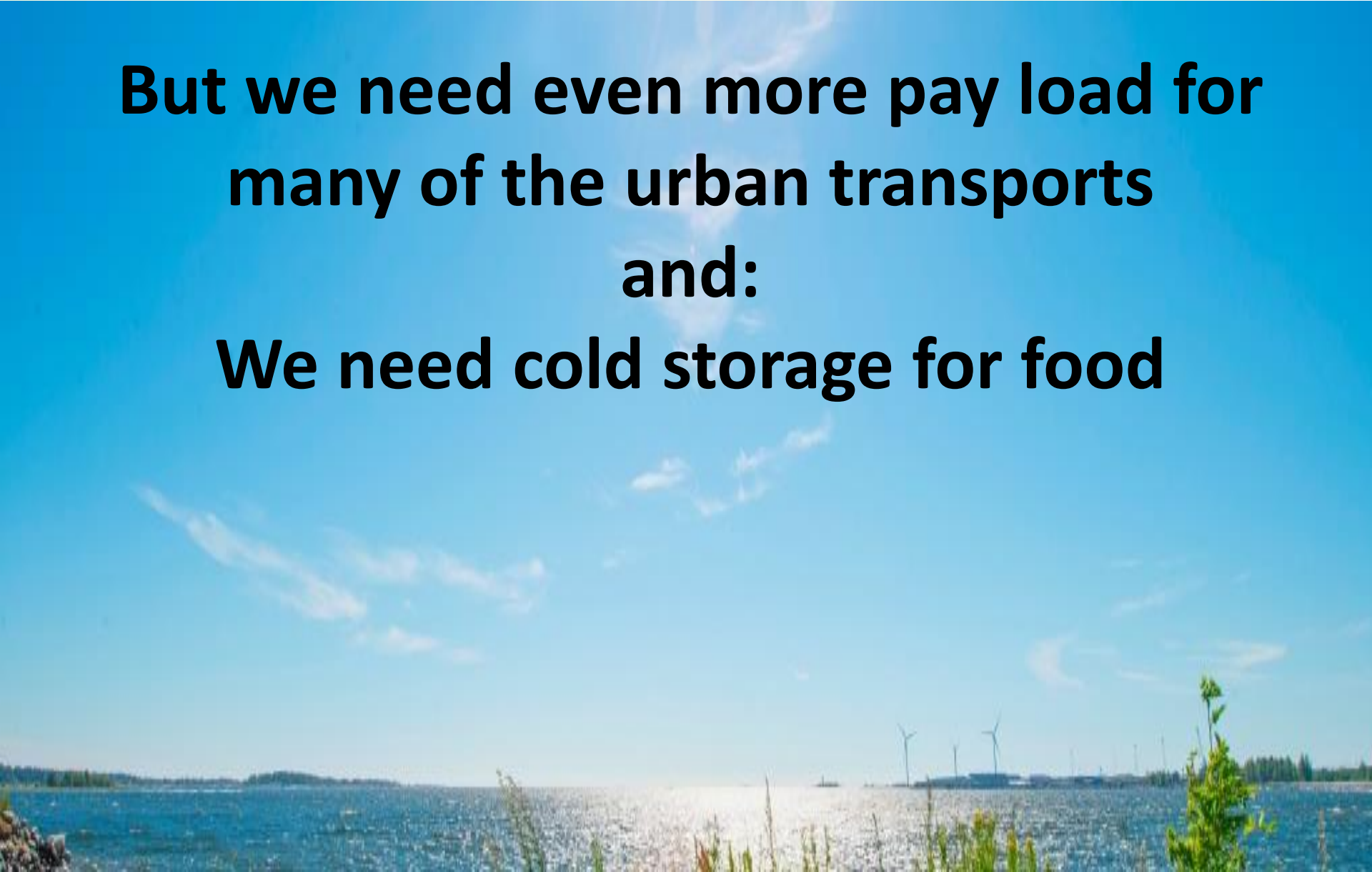


**But we need even more pay load for
many of the urban transports**



**But we need even more pay load for
many of the urban transports
and:**

We need cold storage for food



**But we need even more pay load for
many of the urban transports**

and:

We need cold storage for food

and:

**We also need sub-urban transports
= longer range demands**



But we need even more pay load for
many of the urban transports
and:

We need cold storage for food
and:

We also need sub-urban transports
= longer range demands
= impossible challenge for N1 E-Trucks

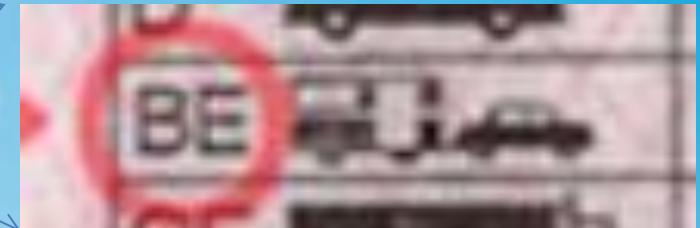
**Our focus has therefore been
to create a solution to
both urban and sub-urban
zero emission logistics,
that is basically simple
but modular, scalable
and very flexible**



Our base for this is the BE-Truck



The BE driver licence



The BE-Trailer



The BE-Truck trick



**Creates a N2- Trucks (7.5 ton)
classified as
N1 + O2 (/ O3)**



The Electrical solution: The E-BE-Truck gives many benefits as:

- **Many options from one truck chassis**
- **Zero emission and no noise**
- **Bigger pay load than N1 trucks**
- **But needs stronger motor = more energy**
- **= needs more batteries**

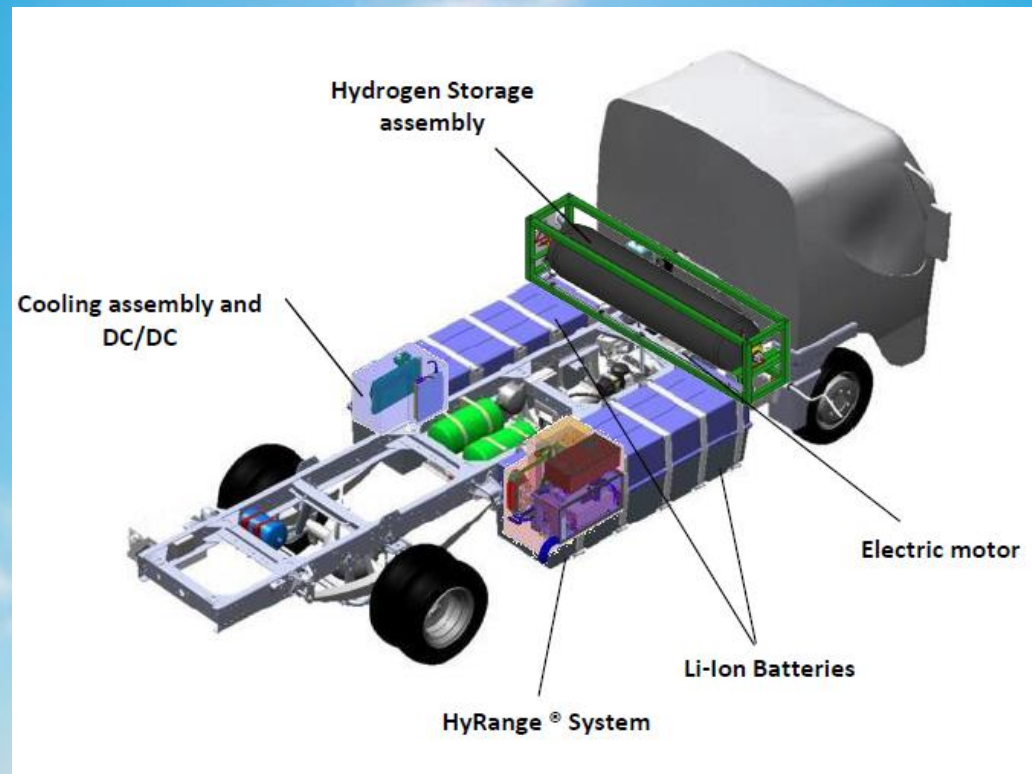
The Fuel Cell Electrical solution: The FC-E-BE-Truck gives even more benefits as:

- Many options from one truck chassis
- Zero emission and no noise
- Needs less batteries
- **Much bigger pay load than N1 trucks**
- **Much longer range**
- All in all = basically a **very** good solution

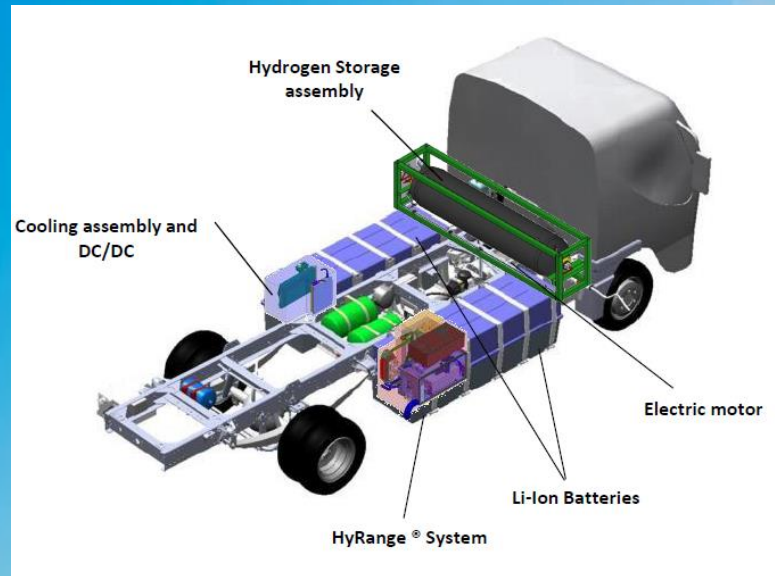
From diesel BE- to FC-E-BE



The main challenge for all electrification:



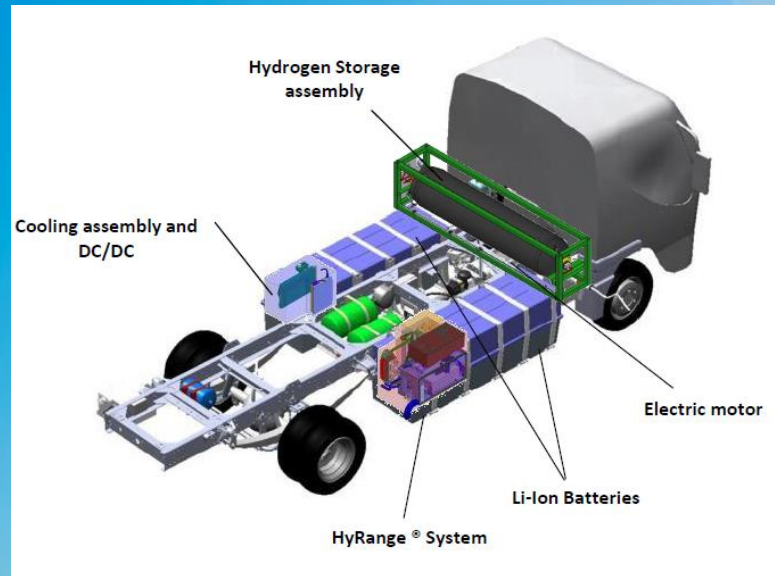
The main challenge for all electrification:



**Weight and
Weight distribution**



The main challenge for all electrification:



**Weight and
Weight distribution**



Also with FC-E-BE-Truck

Our challenge for the FC-E-BE-Truck

Cold climate adaptation



Our challenge for the FC-E-BE-Truck

Cold climate adaptation

But also



Our challenge for the FC-E-BE-Truck

Cold climate adaptation

Hot climate adaptation

Our challenge for the FC-E-BE-Truck

Cold days as $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and

Hot days as $+40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$



Our challenge for the FC-E-BE-Truck From -40 C° to +40 C° and it's getting worse

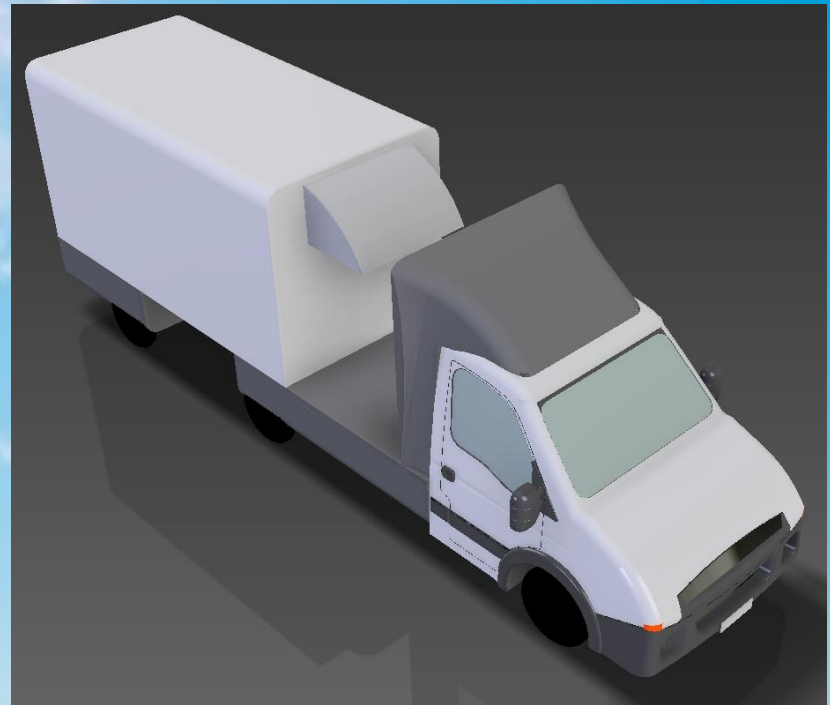
Days Above Normal



June, July, August annual days above normal
Source: RCC-ACIS.org

CLIMATE  CENTRAL

Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck



**Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck
is based on our experience from
other EV and FC-EV-projects including:**



**Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck
is based on our experience from
other EV and FC-EV-projects including:**

Climate adaptions



**Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck
is based on our experience from
other EV and FC-EV-projects including:**

**Climate adaptions
Battery systems**



**Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck
is based on our experience from
other EV and FC-EV-projects including:**

Climate adaptions

Battery systems

Fuel Cell systems





	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	ag	ah																												
1	Bollensende für PAA-PREY-Kasse																																																													
2	10-Wasser																																																													
3	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
4	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
5	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
6	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
7	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
8	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
9	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
10	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
11	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
12	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
13	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
14	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
15	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										
16	10-Wasser	Ja	Ma	Ma	7	Ma	8	Ma	9	Ma	10	Ma	11	Ma	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																										

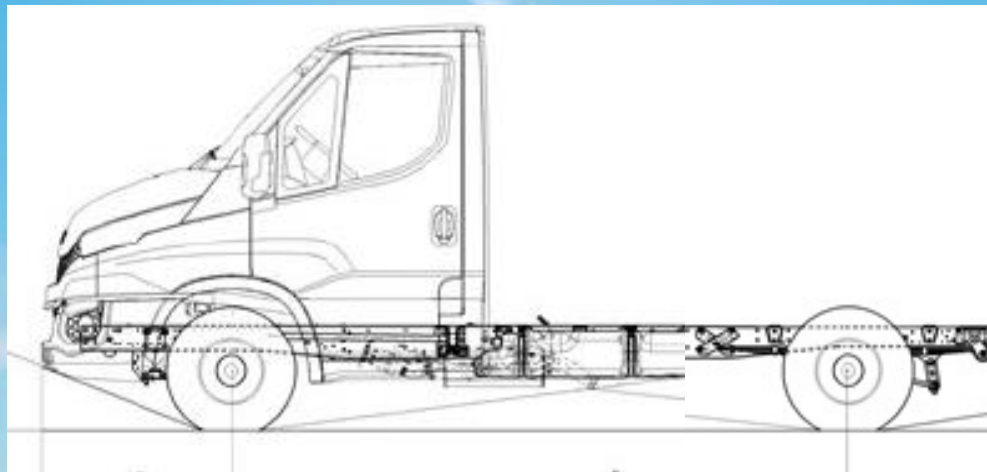
A glimpse at battery systems

Kopia av phev-batterier.xls [Kompatibilitetsläge]

	A	Z	AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF
2								
3					För bussen	För bussen		
4	ID-nummer	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
5	Kemi	Pb	LTO	LiFePO4	LTO	LTO	LiFePO4	LTO
6	Tillverkare	B.B.	Altairnano	European Batteries	Altairnano	Altairnano	Lifebatt	European Batteries
7	Leverantör	Electric Ric	Altairnano	European Batteries	Altairnano	Altairnano	Lifebatt	Med extra 8-modul
8	Produkt	EVP20-12B	24 V 60 Ah Module	EBattery 20 16s1p	60 Ah	60 Ah	XPS2E-108015	EBattery 20 16s1p - 45Ah
9	Fakta om modul:							
10	Spänning (V)	23	12,8	51,2	22,6	22,6	118,8	51,2
11	Teoretisk kapacitet (Ah)	60	40	45	60	60	15	45
12	Användbar kapacitet (Ah)	60	32	36	60	60	12	45
13	Vikt (kg)	28	6,5	21	27,4	27,4	23	21
14	Max kont. urladdningsström (A)	360	80	135	360	360	45	135
15	Pris (\$)	3000	952	2050	2140	2140	3000	2050
16	Uppgivet antal cykler, vår applikation	12000	3000	3000	16000	16000	2000	3000
17	Celltyp	Prismatisk	Bag	Bag	Bag	Bag		Bag
18	Antal celler i serie	10	4	16	10	10	36	16
19	Inre resistans (mOhm)	4	15	32	4	4	100	32
20	Min spänning	18	10	40	17	17	72	40
21	Max vilospänning	28	14,6	58,4	27,5	27,5	131,4	58,4
22								
23	Lämplig pack-konfiguration:							
24	Moduler per sträng	2	12	3	17	17	2	4,5
25	Antal strängar	1	1	1	2	3	2	1
26	Kostnad för montering/balansera etc	1900	600	1150	6595	9570	4650	1150
27								
28	Uträknade data (modul)							
29	C-värde urladdning	6	2	3	6	6	3	3
30	Teoretisk energi per modul (Wh)	1380	512	2304	1356	1356	1782	2304
31	Användbar energi per modul (Wh)	1380	410	1843	1356	1356	1426	2304
32	Teoretisk energidensitet (Wh/kg)	49	79	110	49	49	77	110
33	Cellspänning vid minspänning	1,8	2,5	2,5	1,7	1,7	2	2,5
34								
35	Uträknade data (pack)							
36	Max kont. urladdningsström (A)	360	80	135	720	1080	90	135

Fuel cell System comparison																
	Hydrogenics				Powercell				HyMove				ProtonMotor			
	1	5	10	25	1	5	10	25	1	5	10	25	1	5	10	25
System Name	HyPM HD30				MS-30 with S2 stack				3 stacks system				HyRange 38			
Budget fuel cell Range Extender																
System cost from supplier	52 000				160 000				100 000 100 000							
Additional hardware costs	15 000															
Development costs	35 000															
Maintenance																
Service costs																
Performance																
System Power (now 30 kW max)	31 kW				32 kW				33 kW				37.4 kW			
System and stack predicted lifetime	> 10.000				10.000				15.000				> 20.000			
Voltage range	60-120				135-264				140-270				75-137			
Amps range	0-500				0-240				0-240				0-500			
Weight	75 kg				145 kg				290 kg							
Size (lxbxh)	720*406*261				451*641*656				1024*620*643							
Ambiant temp range (running)	-10grC - +46grC				-20grC - +50grC				-20grC - +40grC				-45grC - +60grC			
Minimum startup temperature	2grC				not clear				2grC							
Minimum storage temperature	-40grC				not clear				-20 grC (-40 grC ??)							
subzero startup?	keep warm/pre-heat				partly				keep warm/pre-heat							
Blow out system (for below zero use)?	yes for subzero storage!				not clear				at shutdown							
Sound level					< 80 dBA				< 70 dBA (estimation)							
Cell plate material	Carbon polymer				Metal				Carbon polymer				Carbon polymer			
Operational parameters																
Fuel consumption at different power																
Temperature of cooling water	50-70 grC coolant out				max 70grC coolant in				65-70 grC internal							
Interfacing																
Hydrogen supply pressure	5,5 - 8,3 barg				10 barg				6 - 8 barg				1,2 - 8 barg			
Hydrogen quality	4.0 CO< 0,2ppm				>3,5				5,0				ISO 14687-2 SAEJ2719			
CAN-bus interface for monitoring and	CAN 2.0A				CAN				CAN 2.0 or J1939							
System supply voltage	12 or 24V				24V				24V							
System supply watts	30W (system) + 60W (airpump)				500W				ca 800W							
Airpump supply	From system				max 5 kW 300V-440VDC				max 4 kW HV							
IP class					IP54				depending on housing IP67				IP66			
Powerelectronics																
Recommended DC/DC	0-500Amps.				8000 Visedo				8000 (Visedo, max 405 amps)							
Size, weight and cost of DC/DC	35000 (Hydrogenics 2014)				10000 Tame Power											
	8000 (Visedo, max 405 amps)															
Conformity													ECE 79/2009, R10, R100			

Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck: One basic chassis



**Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck:
One basic chassis with
customer adapted energy storage:**



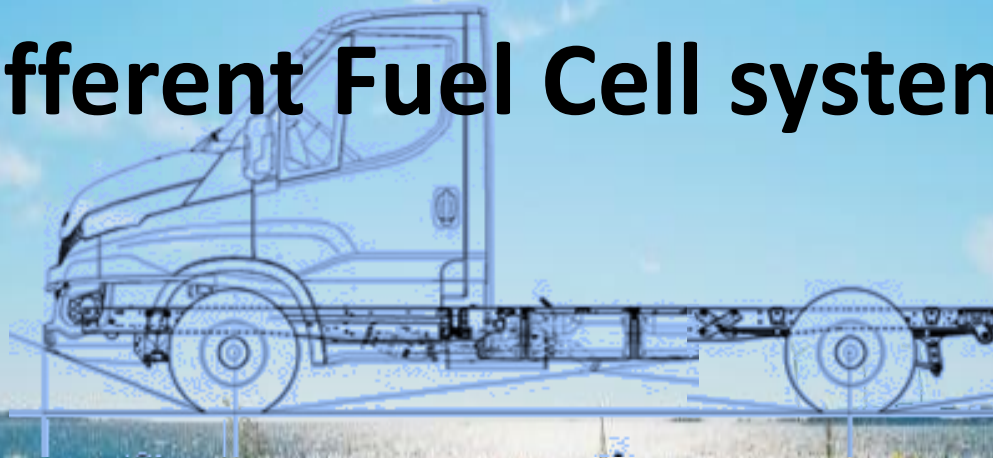
**Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck:
One basic chassis with
customer adapted energy storage:
Different battery systems**



**Our solution for a FC-E-BE-Truck:
One basic chassis with
customer adapted energy storage:**

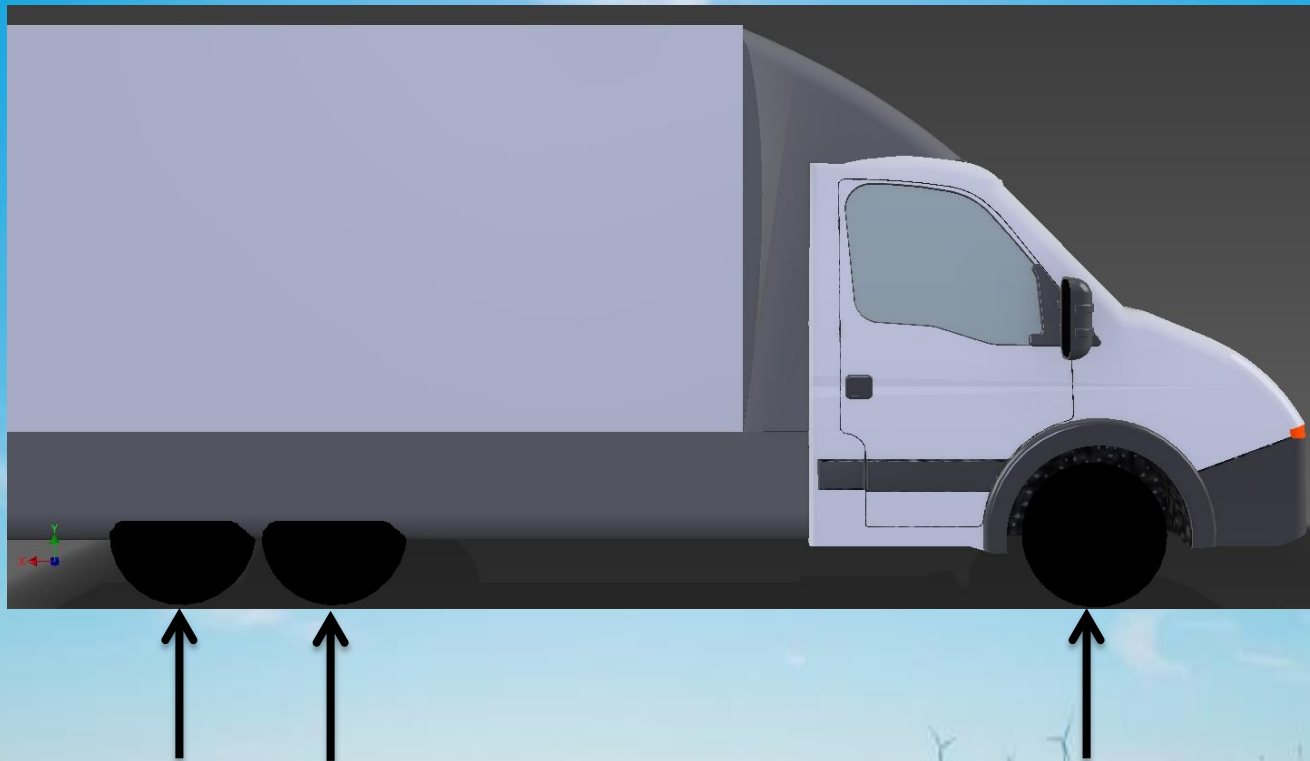
Different battery systems

Different Fuel Cell systems

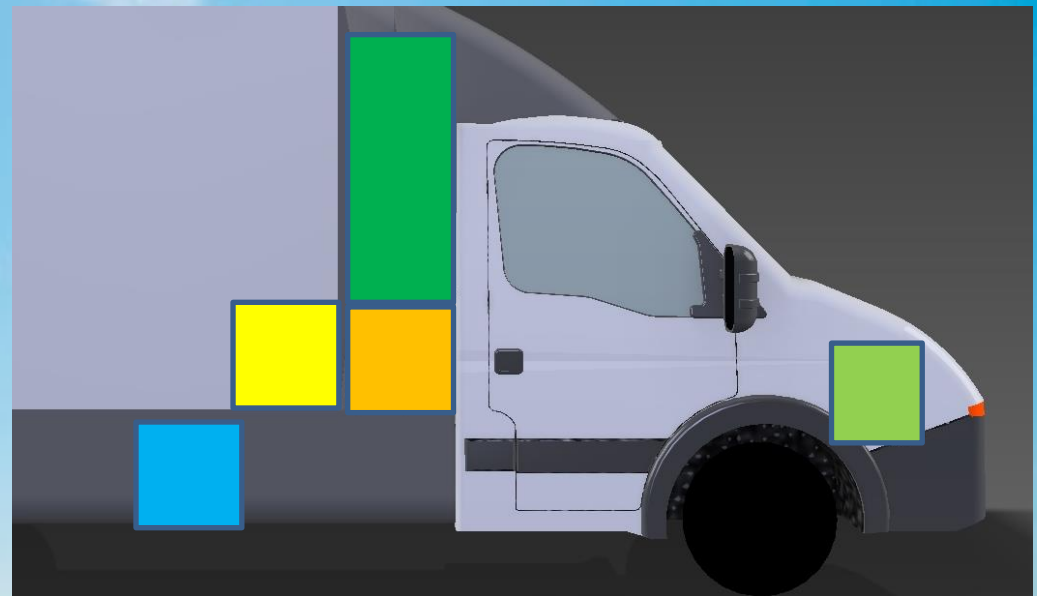
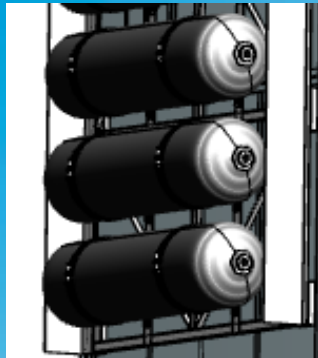


The FC-E-BE-Truck trick

Is all about weight distribution



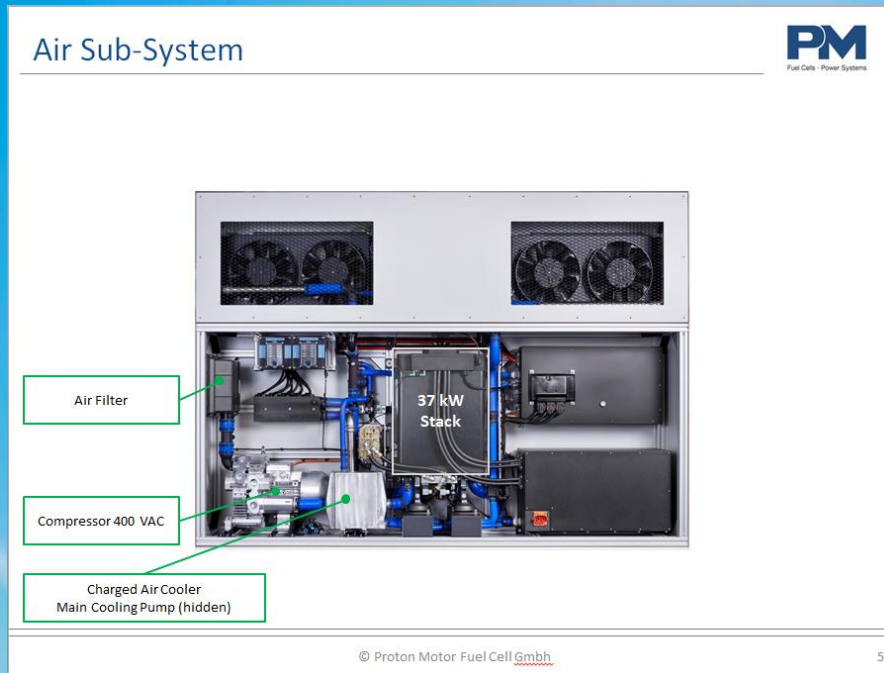
The solution for our FC-E-BE-Truck Is 3D RL TETRIS



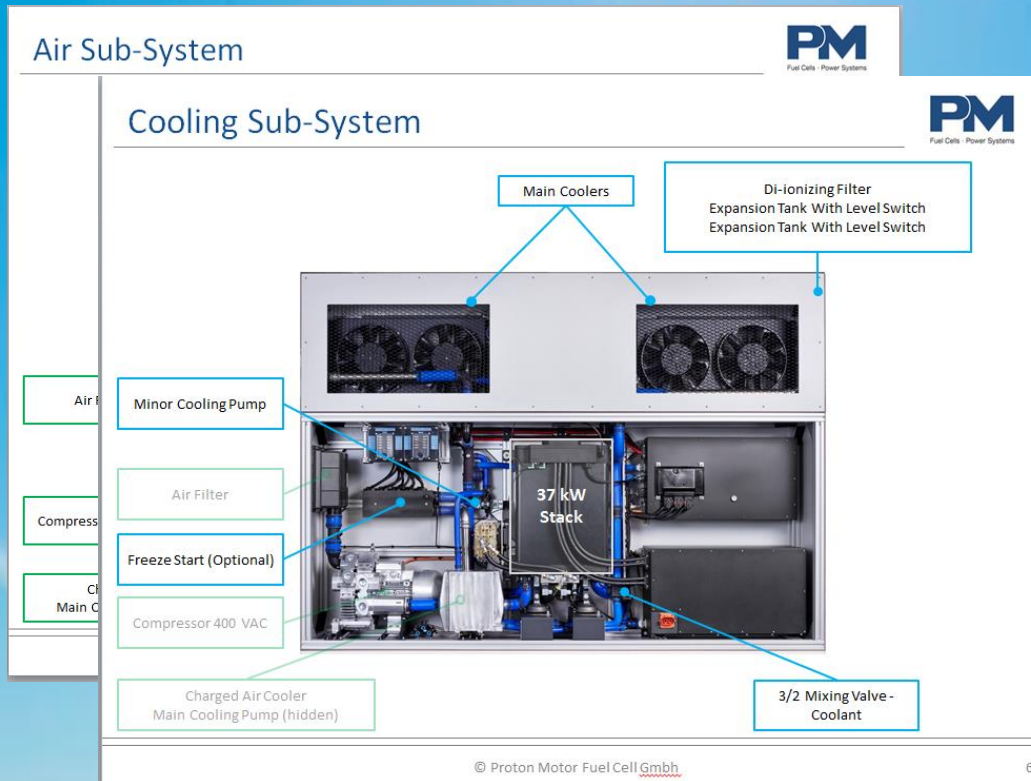
The FC-module for the FC-E-BE-Truck



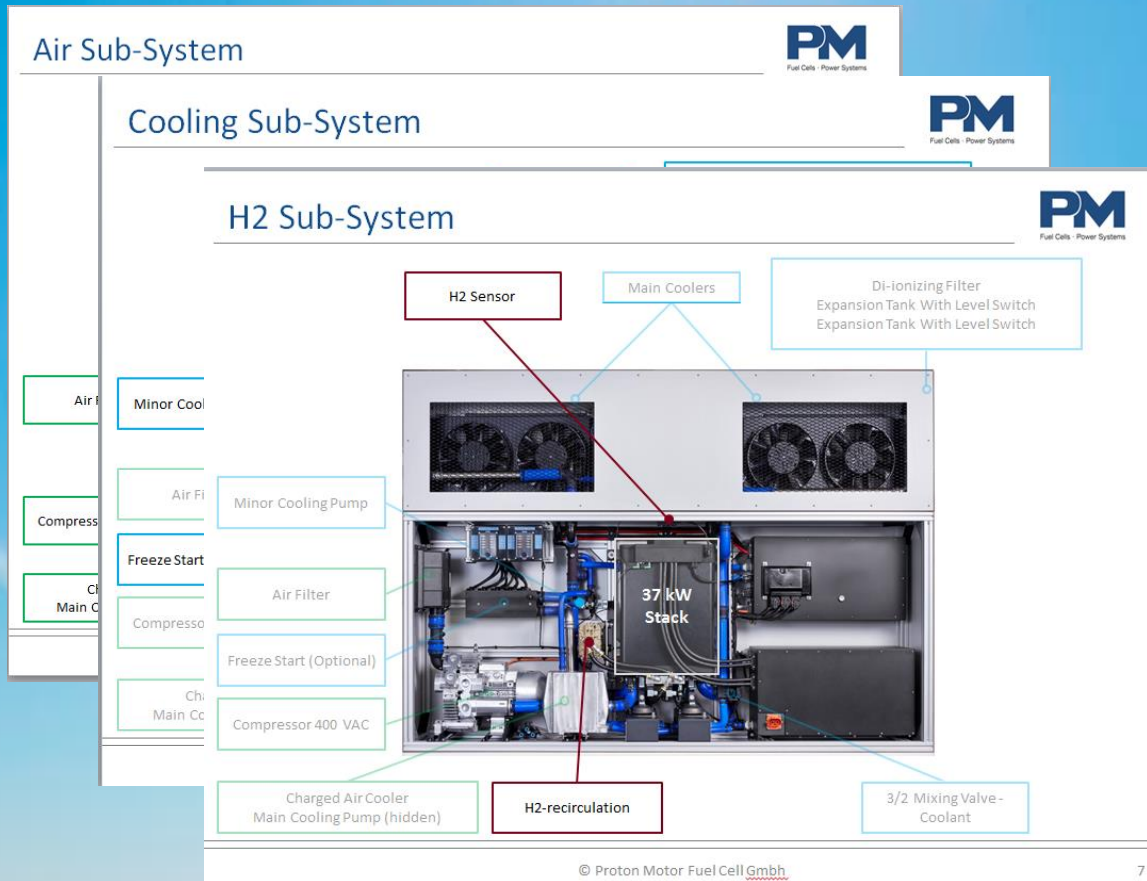
The FC-module for the FC-E-BE-Truck



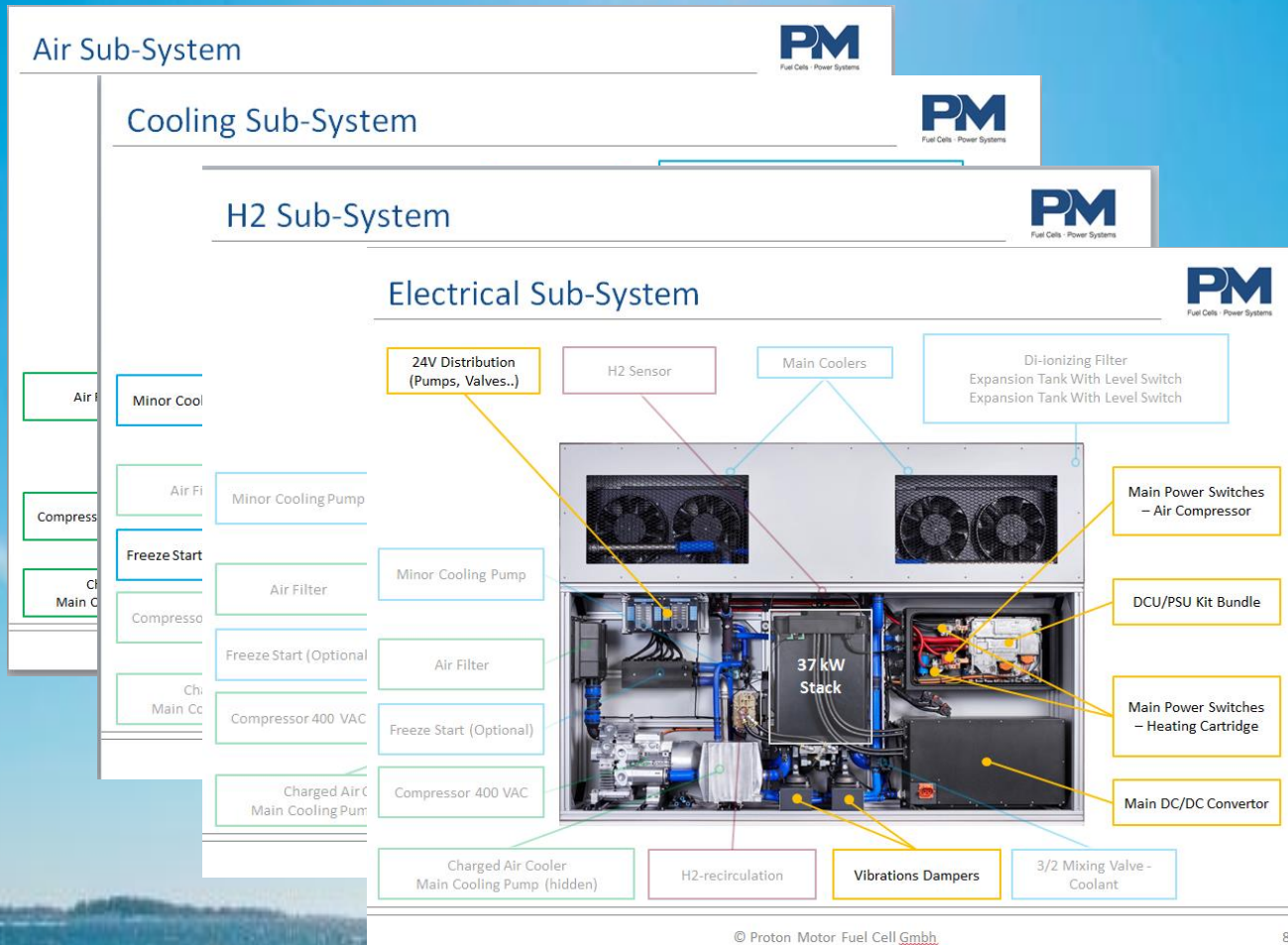
The FC-module for the FC-E-BE-Truck



The FC-module for the FC-E-BE-Truck



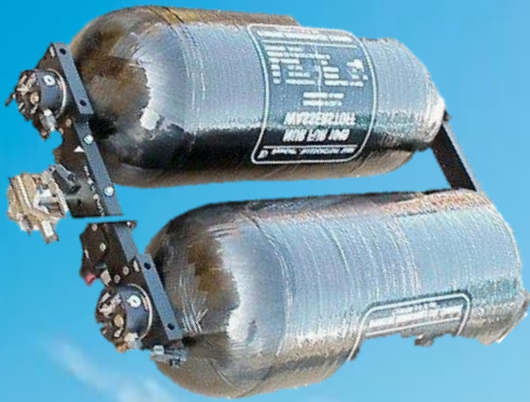
The FC-module for the FC-E-BE-Truck



**Besides the FC-module
we need**



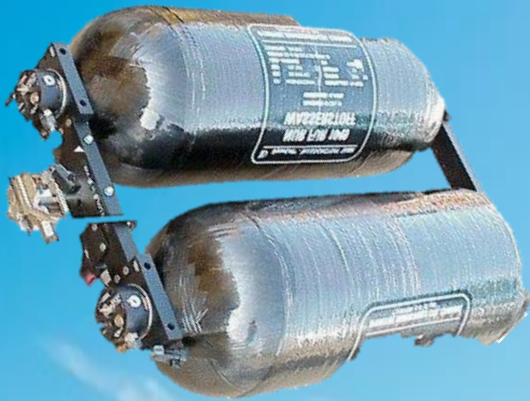
The H₂ tanks for the FC-E-BE-Truck



And:



The H₂ tanks for the FC-E-BE-Truck



And:



Different battery modules

Summary:

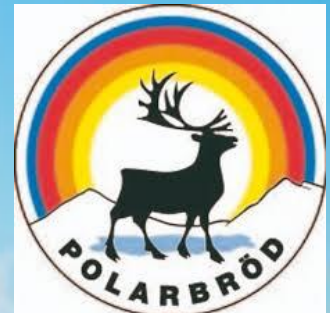
We now know how to build these trucks



Summary:

We now know how to build these trucks

We have the potential customers

The logo for martin & servera, featuring the company name in a lowercase, sans-serif font.The logo for SVEVIA, featuring the company name in a bold, red, sans-serif font.

Summary:

We now know how to build these trucks

We have the potential customers

We even have the hydrogen!



Summary:

We now know how to build these trucks

We have the potential customers

We even have the hydrogen!

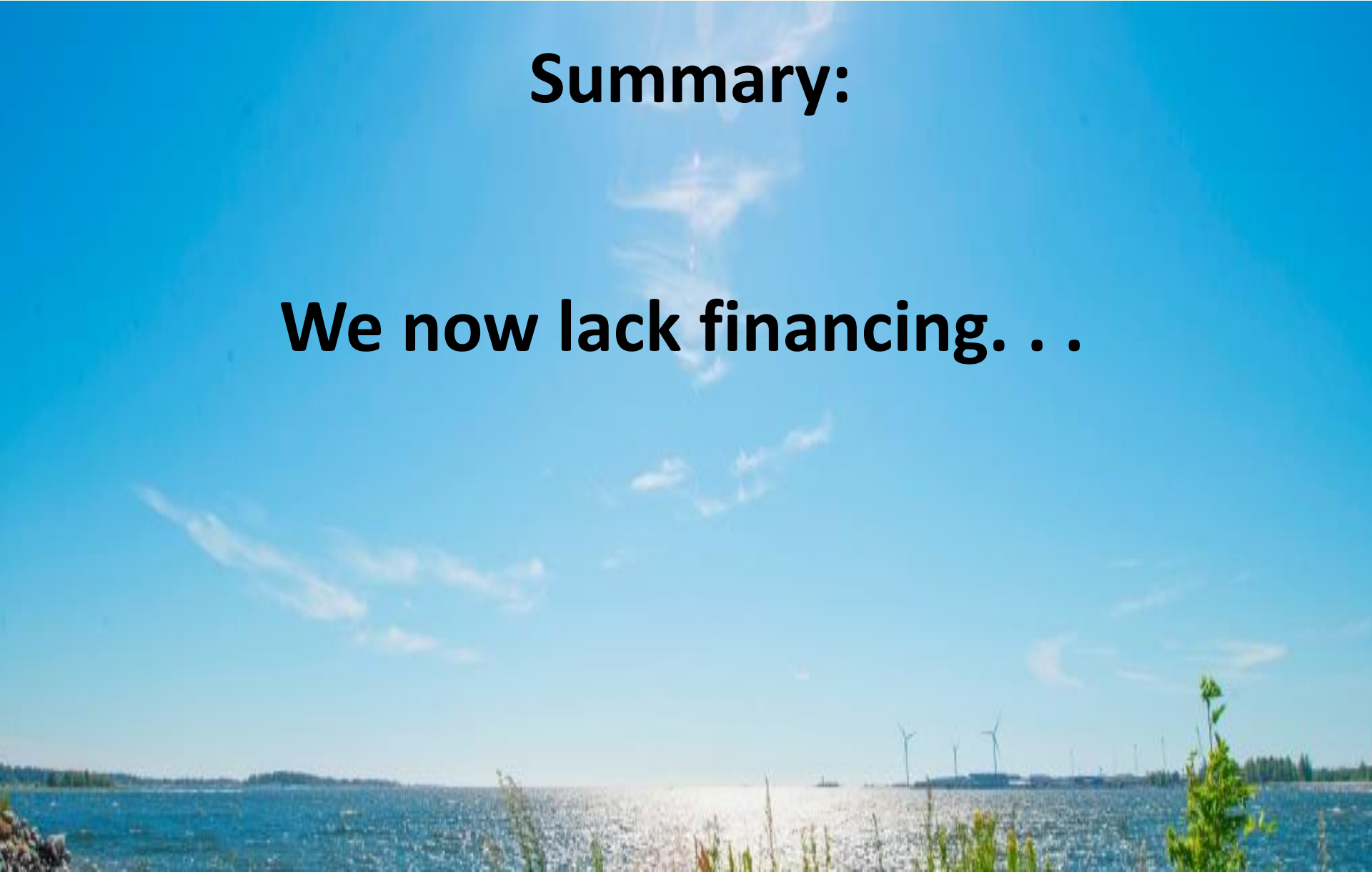


But:



Summary:

We now lack financing. . .



Do you want to partner up?

Thank you for your attention

Boh Westerlund

BW Konstruktion AB

bwk@telia.com

1905